Acknowledgments

This book presents results of research carried out at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, under a contract with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

The editor and co-authors acknowledge the constant advice, help, comments, and encouragement from Joseph H. Yuen, the general editor of the DESCANSO series. In addition, they acknowledge help from Patricia A. Ehlers and Roger V. Carlson, the JPL editors, and from Judi Dedmon, the JPL layout specialist. Dan Bathker provided much advice on DSN antennas in general and the 70-m antennas in particular. Tom Otoshi contributed many detailed analyses of the DSN microwave front-end components and systems.

The authors of Chapter 2 give thanks to Robert C. Clauss for help in early draft versions, and for co-authoring numerous DSN Progress Reports used as a foundation for this chapter. The questions and comments from David L. Hills were most helpful, and Douglas S. Hofine and Gary Bury at the Goldstone Communications Complex supplied many data sets. Manuel M. Franco and Lyle J. Skjerve provided many data sets and collections from Goldstone antennas. Samuel M. Petty supplied much of the information for Section 2.4 on Low Noise Amplifiers, and Stephen D. Slobin verified most of the algorithms and calculations in Section 2.5 Receiving Systems.

The authors of Chapters 3 and 4 wish to particularly thank Dr. Walter Higa, who led JPL's maser development work for more than twenty years, beginning in 1955. He assembled and coached a team responsible for all aspects of maser research, development, and operations in the field environment of large DSN antennas. The many technologies involved included quantum physics, microwave engineering, and thermodynamics with emphasis on cryogenic refrigerator design. We thank the many scientists, engineers, technicians, and specialists at JPL, in the DSN, at universities, at Airborne Instruments

Laboratories, and at Bell Telephone Laboratories for their countless contributions to the development and successful operation of these masers.

Chapter 5 author, Dr. Bautista, would like to thank Sander Weinreb and Sam Petty who originally conceived and proposed development of the cryogenic HEMT for the Voyager at Neptune Encounter. He would also like to express his gratitude to Bert Fujiwara and Steve Montanez who performed the micro-circuit assembly and Jose Fernandez who led infusion of the high electron mobility transistor technology into the Deep Space Network.

Chapter 6 author, Dr. Shambayati, would like to thank Dr. Stephen D. Slobin of the Jet Propulsion Laboratory for his invaluable help in explaining JPL's ground weather model to him.

Chapters 7 and 8 author, Dr. Rochblatt, wishes to thank those who contributed for this work: first and foremost Paul Richter for his system analysis and for pioneering the raster scan technique at JPL; Phil Withington and Herschel Jackson for their contribution to the development of the OTF-Mapping R&D system; and Manuel Vasquez and Jesus Calvo from the Madrid Deep Space Tracking Station (MDSCC) in Spain for the development of the operational antenna calibration instrumentation. In addition the author would like to thank Stephen Slobin, Art Freiley, Graham Baines, Charles Stelzried, Manuel Franco, and Pablo Perez for their contributions via technical discussions. Also, thanks go to W. Van Snyder for assistance with the integration of Eq. (7.4-13). Dr. Rochblatt thanks Lawrence Teitelbaum and the JPL Radio Astronomy and Radar Group and the technical staff at the Goldstone Venus Development Site for their dedicated support of the Goldstone-Apple Valley Radio Telescope project and the Jupiter Patrol observations at Goldstone.

Dr. Rochblatt acknowledges the support of the following individuals from JPL who contributed to the success of the holography program: Dan Bathker, Boris Seidel, Phil Withington, Herschel Jackson, Yahya Rahmat-Samii, Carl Jones, Lawrence Ansley, and Peter Kinman. He would also like to acknowledge Eikontech Ltd. and the Interferometrics Corp. for contributing to the success of this program.

February 2008